
ARCHIVOS Y DERECHOS HUMANOS

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Escrito y recopilado por
Vitor Manoel Marques da Fonseca (Comentario)
Normand Charbonneau (Noticias)
Kate Blalack/Amanda Leinberger (Editorial)

Traducido por Blanca I. Bazaco, Paloma Beneito y Nilda López

Comentario

En abril, el Comentario de Trudy Peterson anunció la conclusión de un ciclo de trece años que comprende 160 números de noticias mensuales de la SAHR. A lo largo de este periodo, las noticias se han consolidado como una importante contribución de la Sección de Archivos y Derechos Humanos del Consejo Internacional de Archivos. Se han distribuido no sólo entre la comunidad profesional, sino también entre activistas y un público más amplio, presentando noticias, acontecimientos, proyectos, estudios y publicaciones relativos a los derechos humanos a escala mundial. El notable trabajo de Trudy fue complementado por otros miembros de la SAHR que tradujeron los números al francés y al español, asegurando su difusión a más de mil contactos. Extendemos nuestro reconocimiento y gratitud a Trudy y a todos nuestros colegas por su inquebrantable dedicación y compromiso.

La modificación de la dirección de las noticias ha brindado la oportunidad de reevaluar los procesos y el producto. Sin embargo, teniendo en cuenta la historia y a sus lectores y usuarios, hemos optado por aplicar los cambios de forma gradual y con una reflexión meditada. Así pues, hemos iniciado una fase de transición en la que se realizarán ajustes mínimos. Se trata principalmente de ampliar el grupo encargado de recoger las aportaciones, con una nueva organización interna, y de proporcionar información adicional de fuentes francesas y españolas. Las traducciones se limitarán al Editorial y al

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Envíe sus sugerencias de noticias o comentarios a sahr-newsletter@ica.org.

Comentario, que estarán disponibles en francés y español. Sobre la base de la experiencia del grupo responsable y de las reacciones del público, podríamos contemplar cambios más sustanciales en 2024.

En el anterior boletín, Trudy enumeró los miembros del equipo que participan en la nueva gestión. Desde entonces, se han producido dos cambios. Kate Blalack, que desempeñó un papel decisivo en la estructuración del grupo y su trabajo, tuvo que retirarse por motivos profesionales. Expresamos nuestro agradecimiento a Kate y nuestros mejores deseos para su nueva etapa profesional. Amanda Leinberger se une al equipo como editora. Confiamos plenamente en Amanda y en el resto del equipo para mantener y ampliar el alcance y la calidad del boletín. Cuentan con el pleno apoyo de toda nuestra Sección.

Noticias de la SAHR

- La SAHR estuvo representada por David Sutton y Deborah Jenkins en la reunión de ICARUS celebrada en Croacia en marzo de 2023, en la que se presentó una breve charla sobre la labor de la Sección de Archivos y Derechos Humanos.
- Con motivo del Día Mundial de la Libertad de Prensa, la SAHR emitió un comunicado de prensa, publicado en la página web del ICA (<https://www.ica.org/en/world-press-freedom-day-3-may-2023>) y también en el Boletín SCEaR 2023, Número Especial 2023, Libertad de Prensa y Patrimonio Documental.
- La SAHR estuvo representada por Antonio González Quintana y Lizbeth Barrientos en una mesa redonda celebrada en la Universidad Carlos III de Madrid, IV taller RTCIC-DS 2023 PROCAD AMAZONIA en mayo de 2023- Estrechando la cooperación Euro-Amazónica en un debate sobre la democracia medioambiental.
- La SAHR preparó y el ICA publicó en su página web una declaración de preocupación sobre el Grupo de Apoyo Mutuo (GAM), de Guatemala, que, como otras personas e instituciones relacionadas con los derechos humanos en ese país, ha estado enfrentando grandes riesgos. Está disponible en inglés (<https://www.ica.org/en/statement-of-concern-about-the-mutual-support-group-in-guatemala-gam>), francés (<https://www.ica.org/fr/preoccupations-concernant-le-groupe-de-soutien-mutuel-au-guatemala-gam>) y español (<https://www.ica.org/es/declaracion-de-preocupacion-acerca-del-grupo-de-apoyo-mutuo-gam-de-guatemala>). En la redacción del documento, la Sección colaboró estrechamente con Archiveros sin Fronteras (AsF).
- El Comité Ejecutivo de la SAHR se amplió con la participación de Amanda Leinberger y Normand Charbonneau, editora y coordinador de la colección de noticias del Boletín de la SAHR.
- El Comité Ejecutivo de la SAHR celebrará una reunión ordinaria el próximo 6 de julio.

Nota del Editor

Con el nuevo equipo de recopiladores y el nuevo editor, también hay algunas pequeñas diferencias en el contenido y la estructura del boletín:

- La descripción de las noticias se hace en su idioma original (actualmente, principalmente español, francés e inglés).

- Las noticias se enumeran dos veces, con estructuras diferentes: Una primera vez por sección (Eventos, Noticias Internacionales, Noticias Nacionales) y luego por región/país. Una segunda vez por encabezamiento (es decir, tema/sujeto).
- A continuación, las noticias se estructuran de la siguiente manera: Título. [Resumen.] Tipo de recurso [Autor(es)], Fecha de publicación, [Editor,] Enlace. [Tema]

News by Section

Events

Italy: **Call for papers | 2023 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (IEEE BigData 2023)**. In recent years, “Big Data” has become a new ubiquitous term. Big Data is transforming science, engineering, medicine, healthcare, finance, business, and ultimately our society itself. The IEEE Big Data conference series started in 2013 has established itself as the top tier research conference in Big Data. [Conference paper], 2025-05-29, IEEE BigData 2023, bigdataieee.org. [TECHNOLOGY]

Luxembourg: **Call for briefing papers | Cybersecurity and Data Protection in Humanitarian Action of the Red Cross’s (ICRC) Symposium on Cybersecurity and Data Protection**. Call for papers for the 2024 edition to take place in Luxembourg in January. The full details of the call can be found at the following link, but among many other rich topics the organizers are interested in papers exploring the interactions between notions of data protection, data rights, digital risks, digital harms, and data responsibility. [Conference paper], 2023-05-02, International Committee of the Red Cross, www.icrc.org. [TECHNOLOGY]

International News

Americas: **Amnesty International. Facts and figures: Human rights in the Americas in 2022-23**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Americas: **Amnistía Internacional. Datos y cifras: Los derechos humanos en las Américas en 2022-2023**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Americas: **Amnistie International. Faits et chiffres: Les droits humains dans les Amériques en 2022-23**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Americas: **CIDH presenta informe Pandemia y Derechos Humanos**. [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH), www.oas.org. [PANDEMIC]

Americas: **CIDH y REDESCA: Estados deben garantizar derechos humanos de las personas trans y poner fin a las medidas regresivas**. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-31, Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH), www.oas.org. [LGBTQ+]

Americas: **EE. UU. expande programa de monitoreo contra pesca INDNR**. [Report] [Pelcastre, Julietta], 2023-03-14, Dialogo Americas, dialogo-americas.com. [BUSINESS]

Americas: **IACHR and REDESCA: States must guarantee the human rights of trans persons and end regressive measures**. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-31, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [LGBTQ+]

Americas: **IACHR Issues Report on National Mechanisms to Implement Human Rights Recommendations**. [Report], 2023-03-20, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Americas: **IACHR Issues Report on the Pandemic and Human Rights.** [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [PANDEMIC]

Eastern Europe: **Narrativas compartidas de conflictos yugoslavos de la década de 1990: Oportunidad para la reconciliación.** [Newspaper article] [Zulić, Anja], 2023-05-08, Global Voices, globalvoices.org. [RECONCILIATION]

Eastern Europe: **Shared narratives of the Yugoslav conflicts of the 1990s: An opportunity for reconciliation.** [Newspaper article] [Zulić, Anja], 2023-05-08, Global Voices, globalvoices.org. [RECONCILIATION]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vatican. Church defends Indigenous peoples: ‘Doctrine of Discovery’ was never Catholic.** A “Joint Statement” from the Dicastery for Culture and the Dicastery for Integral Human Development formally repudiates “those concepts that fail to recognize the inherent human rights of indigenous peoples, including what has become known as the legal and political ‘doctrine of discovery.’” [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vatican. L'Église aux autochtones: la « doctrine de la découverte » n'a jamais été catholique.** Une "note" conjointe des Dicastères de la Culture et du Développement Humain Intégral reconnaît que « de nombreux chrétiens ont commis des actes malveillants » à l'encontre des peuples autochtones. Mais les bulles papales du XVe siècle cédant aux souverains colonisateurs les biens des peuples originaires sont des documents politiques, instrumentalisés pour des actes immoraux. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vaticano. La “Doctrina del descubrimiento” nunca fue católica.** La “Nota” conjunta de los Dicasterios para la Cultura y el Desarrollo Humano Integral: “Muchos cristianos han cometido actos malvados contra los pueblos indígenas”. Las bulas papales del siglo XV que concedieron a los gobernantes colonizadores los bienes de los pueblos originarios son documentos políticos, instrumentalizados para actos inmorales. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Worldwide: **« Aujourd'hui, les mensonges voyagent beaucoup plus vite que la vérité »** Lors d'un entretien accordé à ONU Info, Tawfik Jelassi, Sous-Directeur général de l'UNESCO pour la communication et l'information a dressé un bilan sur les avancées mondiales en matière de liberté de la presse mais aussi sur les menaces qui pèsent sur les journalistes, notamment à l'ère numérique. Pour lui, la liberté d'expression est une condition préalable à la jouissance des autres droits de l'homme. Il a expliqué qu'il faut la respecter, il faut la défendre, il faut la promouvoir à travers le monde. Parce que cette liberté d'expression est un droit humain. Pour lui, la liberté d'expression est une condition préalable à la jouissance des autres droits de l'homme. Il a expliqué qu'il faut la respecter, il faut la défendre, il faut la promouvoir à travers le monde. Parce que cette liberté d'expression est un droit humain. [Interviews] [Jelassi, Tawfik; Westergard, Florence], 2023-06-02, UN News, news.un.org. [FREEDOM OF THE PRESS]

Worldwide: **« Le récit inédit du sauvetage des archives de la Shoah », le nouveau podcast du Mémorial de la Shoah** [Podcast], 2023-05-01, Mémorial de la Shoah, www.memorialdelashoah.org. [WORLD WAR II]

Worldwide: **Amnesty International. The state of the World Human Rights. Annual report 2022/23.** [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Worldwide: **Amnistía Internacional. La situación de los derechos humanos en el Mundo. Informe 2022/23 de Amnistía Internacional.** [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Worldwide: **Amnistie International. La situation des droits humains dans le monde. Rapport 2022/23** [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Worldwide: **Archivists on the Issues: The Collector, Indigenous Repatriation, and Archival Ethics** [Blog Post], 2023-05-03, Issues & Advocacy, issuesandadvocacy.wordpress.com. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Worldwide: **Censure en bibliothèques, réécriture d'oeuvres : Salman Rushdie inquiet.** [Newspaper article] [Oury, Antoine], 2023-05-16, Actualitté, actualitte.com. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Worldwide: **How do businesses affect Human Rights Defenders - and how can they support HRDs and civic freedoms?** BHRRC talks to Human Rights Defenders from Singapore, Turkey, Kenya, Uganda and Zimbabwe - visiting defenders at The Centre for Applied Human Rights at the University of York - about their views on how businesses affect their work and how they can be supportive of it. [Video recording], 2023-00-00, Business and Human Rights, www.youtube.com. [BUSINESS]

Worldwide: **Human rights defenders & business in 2022: People challenging corporate power to protect our planet.** [Newspaper article], 2023-05-03, Business and Human Rights, www.business-humanrights.org. [BUSINESS]

Worldwide: **Major tea companies linked to human rights abuses, report says.** [Newspaper article] [Casey, Chriss], 2023-05-22, Supply Chain Dive, www.supplychaindive.com. [BUSINESS]

Worldwide: **More Than Money. The logic of slavery reparations.** It's not just about payment. It is about engaging in good faith with the descendants of enslaved people and addressing inequalities – to make a better future possible [Newspaper article] [Otele, Olivette], 2023-03-31, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [HUMAN TRAFFICKING]

Worldwide: **No biodiversity action without human rights.** [Newspaper article] [Carerr, Stefania], 2023-05-22, Minority Rights Group International, minorityrights.org. [ENVIRONMENT]

Worldwide: **Sources for Studying the Holocaust A Guide.** Each chapter looks at one of a diverse range of source materials from which scholars have rescued the history, including survivor testimony, diaries, letters, newspaper accounts, photographs, trial documents, artefacts, digital resources, memorials, films, literature, and art. Each chapter shows how different types of records can be utilised as accurate sources for the writing of Holocaust history. Collectively, they highlight the ways in which all material, even the most fragmentary, can be employed to recreate a reliable record of what happened during the Holocaust and show how all sources considered can be employed to find meaning and understanding by exploring a range of sources deeply. [Book] [Bartrop, Paul R. (Ed.)], 2023-04-14, Routledge, www.routledge.com. [WORLD WAR II]

Worldwide: **Stanford releases full digital archive of Nuremberg trials.** The material in the Taube Archive of the International Military Tribunal (IMT) at Nuremberg, 1945-46 includes filmed footage,

still images, full audio recordings, transcripts in multiple languages and about 250,000 pages of digitized documents, including the defendants' pleadings. [Newspaper article] [Mirsky, Maya], 2023-04-11, The Jewish News of Northern California, jweekly.com. [WORLD WAR II]

Worldwide: **The death penalty: a breach of human rights and ethics of care.** [Journal Article], 2023-05-20, The Lancet, www.thelancet.com. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Worldwide: **The Global Slavery Index.** Modern slavery is hidden in plain sight and is deeply intertwined with life in every corner of the world. Each day, people are tricked, coerced, or forced into exploitative situations that they cannot refuse or leave. Each day, we buy the products or use the services they have been forced to make or offer without realising the hidden cost. [Report], 2023-05-00, Walk Free Foundation, walkfree.org. [HUMAN TRAFFICKING]

Worldwide: **United Nations adopts landmark resolution on climate justice.** Resolution hailed as 'win for climate justice of epic proportions' should make it easier to hold countries accountable for failures. [Newspaper article] [Lakhani, Nina], 2023-03-26, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [CLIMATE CHANGE]

National News

Afghanistan: **Afganistán 2022.** Aumentaron exponencialmente las restricciones impuestas a los derechos de las mujeres, a la libertad de los medios de comunicación y a la libertad de expresión. Se sometió a las instituciones de apoyo a los derechos humanos a fuertes limitaciones o se las clausuró totalmente. Las personas que se manifestaban de manera pacífica se exponían a detención arbitraria, tortura y desaparición forzada. Los talibanes sometieron impunemente a ejecuciones extrajudiciales, detenciones arbitrarias, tortura y detenciones ilegítimas a quienes consideraban sus oponentes, con lo que crearon un clima de miedo. Aumentó la pobreza extrema, agravada por la sequía y por otras catástrofes naturales. Se llevaron a cabo ejecuciones y flagelaciones públicas para castigar delitos tales como el asesinato, el robo, las relaciones "ilegítimas" o la infracción de las normas sociales. Continuaron los ataques a los derechos de las mujeres, cuya participación en la vida pública se vio extremadamente limitada. Afganistán era el único país del mundo que prohibía a las niñas cursar la educación secundaria. Los talibanes cerraron casi todas las instituciones que el gobierno anterior había creado para abordar la violencia de género. [Report], 2023-04-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Afghanistan: **Afghanistan 2022.** Les restrictions portant sur les droits des femmes, la liberté de la presse et la liberté d'expression se sont multipliées. Les activités des institutions chargées de protéger les droits humains ont été considérablement limitées, voire totalement suspendues. Des manifestant-e-s pacifiques ont fait l'objet d'arrestations arbitraires, d'actes de torture et de disparitions forcées. Les talibans se sont livrés en toute impunité à des exécutions extrajudiciaires, des arrestations arbitraires, des actes de torture et des détentions illégales contre des personnes considérées comme opposées au régime, ce qui a créé un climat de peur. L'extrême pauvreté s'est accrue, sous l'effet notamment de la sécheresse et d'autres catastrophes naturelles. Les autorités ont procédé à des exécutions et des flagellations en public pour diverses infractions : homicide, vol, relations « illégitimes » ou violation des normes sociales. Cette année encore, les droits des femmes ont été attaqués et la participation de celles-ci à la vie publique a été considérablement limitée. L'Afghanistan était le seul pays au monde où l'enseignement secondaire était interdit aux filles. Les talibans ont supprimé presque toutes les institutions mises en place par le gouvernement précédent pour lutter contre les violences fondées sur le genre. [Report], 2023-004-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Afghanistan: **Afghanistan 2022**. Restrictions on women's rights, freedom of the media and freedom of expression increased exponentially. Institutions designed to support human rights were severely limited or shut down completely. Peaceful protesters faced arbitrary arrests, torture and enforced disappearance. The Taliban conducted extrajudicial executions, arbitrary arrests, torture and unlawful detention of perceived opponents with impunity, creating an atmosphere of fear. Extreme poverty increased, exacerbated by drought and other natural disasters. Public executions and floggings were used as punishment for crimes such as murder, theft, "illegitimate" relationships or violating social norms. Women's rights continued to be attacked, and women's participation in public life was severely limited. Afghanistan was the only country in the world where girls were banned from attending secondary school. Almost all institutions set up to address gender-based violence under the former government were shut down by the Taliban. [Report], 2023-04-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Afghanistan: **La guerra de los talibanes contra las mujeres. Crimen de lesa humanidad de persecución por motivos de género en Afganistán**. Afganistán: debe investigarse como crimen de lesa humanidad de persecución fundada en motivos de género el trato que los talibanes dispensan a las mujeres y las niñas – nuevo informe. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Afghanistan: **La guerre des talibans contre les femmes. Le crime contre l'humanité des persécutions en raison du genre en Afghanistan**. Les graves restrictions et la répression illégale des droits des femmes et des filles par les talibans doivent donner lieu à des enquêtes, car il est possible qu'il s'agisse de crimes au regard du droit international, notamment de persécution fondée sur le genre, écrivent Amnesty International et la Commission internationale de juristes dans un nouveau rapport rendu public vendredi 26 mai. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Afghanistan: **The Taliban's war on women: The crime against humanity of gender persecution in Afghanistan**. After the Taliban seized control of Kabul in August 2021, the human rights situation of women and girls in Afghanistan deteriorated severely, despite the Taliban's initial promise to respect women's and girls' rights. The Taliban have been increasingly introducing new restrictions with the apparent aim of completely erasing women's and girls' presence from public arenas. Taliban policies have been further oppressing women and girls in almost all aspects of their lives. The widespread and systematic subjugation of girls and women in Afghanistan is a flagrant violation of their human rights and fundamental freedoms. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [WOMEN'S RIGHTS]

Algeria: **Histoire : Nécessité de récupérer les archives algériennes conservées par la France**. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, El Watan, elwatan-dz.com. [RESTITUTION]

Angola: **Mistaken Identities: How Angola's Reconciliation Process Derailed**. Almost two decades after the civil war, the Angolan government launched at the end of 2019 a large "reconciliation plan", supported by transitional justice initiatives that scholars Maarten van Munster and Joris van Wijk are one of the few to follow. They describe here how, in March, the process went into a state of shock when victims announced that they had received from the authorities human remains that did not belong to their parents. [Newspaper article] [Van Munster, Maarten; Van Wijk, Joris], 2023-04-18, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [RECONCILIATION]

Australia: **First Person: Aboriginal Australians suffer from 'violent history' and ongoing 'institutional racism'**. Decisions made at the UN can push governments to improve the rights of

indigenous peoples, who still face discrimination, says Aboriginal Australian activist and human rights lawyer Hannah McGlade. [Newspaper article], 2023-04-21, UN News, news.un.org. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Belgium: **(Re)chercher les archives relatives aux métis et à leur histoire familiale.** [Report] [Lauwers, Delphine ; Rovetta, Ornella (dir.)], 2023-09-05, Archives de l'État en Belgique, www.metis.arch.be. [COLONIALISM]

Cameroon: **Cameroun : la liberté de la presse mise à mal - voici comment y remédier.** [Journal Article] [Tiako Ngangum, Peter], 2023-05-15, The Conversation, theconversation.com. [FREEDOM OF THE PRESS]

Canada: **'Appalling' legacy of residential schools tops UN Indigenous rights rapporteur's early findings.** [Newspaper article] [Forester, Brett], 2023-03-10, CBC, www.cbc.ca. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Canada: **Le Canada doit faire plus en matière de droits des Autochtones, selon l'ONU.** Après avoir passé 10 jours dans différents territoires autochtones du Canada, le rapporteur spécial des Nations unies sur les droits des peuples autochtones, José Francisco Calí Tzay, parle d'une visite « qui fait réfléchir, douloureuse », mais aussi « pleine de vérité et de sincérité ». [Newspaper article] [Martínez Méndez, Paloma], 2023-03-13, Radio Canada International, ici.radio-canada.ca. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

China: **Chine : les programmes de « formation professionnelle » au Tibet comportent un risque de travail forcé (experts).** Des experts indépendants* de l'ONU ont exprimé jeudi leur inquiétude face aux allégations selon lesquelles des programmes dits de « transfert de main-d'œuvre » et de « formation professionnelle » dans la région autonome du Tibet en Chine sont utilisés comme prétexte pour saper l'identité religieuse, linguistique et culturelle tibétaine, mais aussi pour « surveiller et endoctriner politiquement les Tibétains ». [Newspaper article], 2023-04-27, UN News, news.un.org. [FORCED LABOR]

China: **One of China's last LGBTQ+ resources centers has closed.** [Newspaper article] [Mendoza, Diego], 2023-05-15, Semafor, www.semafor.com. [LGBTQ+]

China: **Vocational training programmes for Tibetans carry risk of forced labour.** So-called "labour transfer" and "vocational training" programmes in the Tibet Autonomous Region of China, threaten Tibetan cultural identity and could lead to forced labour conditions, UN independent human rights experts warned on Thursday. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-27, UN News, news.un.org. [FORCED LABOR]

Colombia: **Colombia: la justicia transicional discrepa sobre cómo sancionar los crímenes ambientales.** En su último auto de acusación, la Jurisdicción Especial para la Paz (JEP) de Colombia insistió en que "la justicia transicional es también justicia ambiental" e incluyó el daño a los ecosistemas como crimen de guerra. Tres magistrados escribieron salvamentos de voto parciales que disputan esta conclusión, mientras otros dos la respaldaron. ¿Qué revela este debate jurídico sobre la justicia en el segundo país más biodiverso del mundo? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [ENVIRONMENT]

Colombia: **Colombia's Transitional Justice Cannot Agree on How to Prosecute Environmental Crimes.** In its latest indictment, Colombia's Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP) insisted that "transitional justice is also environmental justice" and deemed ecosystem damage as a war crime.

Three magistrates wrote partial dissenting opinions disputing that conclusion, while two others supported it. What does their legal debate reveal about making justice in the world's second most biodiverse country? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [ENVIRONMENT]

Colombia: **La justice transitionnelle colombienne se divise sur la poursuite des crimes environnementaux.** Dans son dernier acte d'accusation, la Juridiction spéciale pour la paix (JEP) de Colombie insiste sur le fait que "la justice transitionnelle est aussi une justice environnementale" et considère les dommages causés aux écosystèmes comme un crime de guerre. Trois magistrats ont émis des opinions dissidentes partielles contestant cette conclusion, tandis que deux autres l'ont soutenue. Que révèle ce débat dans le deuxième pays au monde le plus riche en biodiversité ? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [ENVIRONMENT]

Côte d'Ivoire: **Dans les universités ivoiriennes, les étudiantes face au tabou des violences basées sur le genre.** « Côte d'Ivoire, qu'as-tu fait de ton université ? » (2/4). Selon une enquête publiée en février, 80 % des femmes sont exposées au harcèlement sexuel sur les campus du pays, mais peu osent en parler. [Newspaper article] [Gourlay, Youenn], 2023-04-12, Le Monde, www.lemonde.fr. [SEXUAL VIOLENCE]

Democratic Republic of Congo: **Congolese Genocide: The Overlooked History of the Colonized Congo.** [Newspaper article] [Korfiati, Marietta], 2022-06-08, The Collector, www.thecollector.com. [GENOCIDE]

Democratic Republic of Congo: **The Green Economy's Heart of Darkness.** Cobalt Red: How the Blood of the Congo Powers Our Lives by Siddarth Kara. [Book] [Yaxley, Noel], 2023-03-08, Compact, compactmag.com. [BUSINESS]

Denmark: **'Twice Colonized' Review: An Indigenous Activist Defends Her People's Rights While Tending to Personal Wounds.** Following the life and work of Inuit lawyer Aaju Peter over the course of seven years, Lin Alluna's sensitive documentary works as both human rights statement and character study [Newspaper article] [Lodge, Guy], 2023-04-27, Variety, variety.com. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Finland: **Europe's indigenous Sámi people take fight for rights to United Nations.** In Finland the Sámi Parliament Act is stalled in parliament, while in Norway the community faces challenges from wind farms on traditional land. [Newspaper article] [Mac Dougal, David], 2023-04-23, Euronews, www.euronews.com. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

France: **Chlordécone : les scientifiques alertaient sur les risques de cancer depuis les années 80, selon des archives retrouvées.** Dans le scandale de la chlordécone, les juges ont estimé que la science ne pouvait pas prédire quelles conséquences ce pesticide aurait sur l'homme. De nouveaux éléments, découverts par la cellule investigation de Radio France, viennent contredire cette version. [Newspaper article] [Barral, Anne-Laure], 2023-04-21, FranceTVInfo, www.francetvinfo.fr. [MEDICAL RECORDS]

France: **La France critiquée à l'ONU pour les discriminations raciales et les violences policières.** Attaques contre les migrants, profilage racial, violences policières : la France a été critiquée lundi 1er mai à l'ONU qui examinait la situation des droits de l'homme dans ce pays. Les 193 Etats membres de l'Organisation des Nations unies doivent régulièrement rendre compte de la situation des droits

humains sur leur territoire et se soumettre aux recommandations de leurs pairs. [Video recording], 2023-05-02, Le Monde, video.lefigaro.fr. [RACISM]

Germany: **UN representatives criticise Germany over reparations for colonial crimes in Namibia.** Rapporteurs also chastise the German and Namibian governments for excluding Herero and Nama minorities from talks dealing with the mass murder of their ancestors. [Newspaper article] [Connolly, Kate], 2023-04-28, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [COLONIALISM]

India: **Indian government gives itself the power to “fact-check” and delete social media posts.** Journalists, opposition parties, and advocacy groups are worried what this “absolute power” means for press freedom in India. [Newspaper article] [Baht, Adnan], 2023-04-12, Rest of the World, restofworld.org. [FREEDOM OF THE PRESS]

Iran (Islamic Republic of): **Iran executions surged in 2022 to 'spread fear' – report.** Executions in Iran rose by 75% in 2022, with at least 582 people put to death as authorities sought to "spread fear" among protesters, campaign groups say. [Newspaper article] [Gritten, David], 2023-04-13, BBC, www.bbc.com. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Iran (Islamic Republic of): **L'Iranienne Narges Mohammadi lauréate du Prix PEN/Barbey 2023.** PEN America a annoncé le 15 mai qu'il remettra le Prix PEN/Barbey pour la liberté d'écrire 2023, à l'autrice et militante iranienne Narges Mohammadi. La récompense sera donnée à son mari le 18 mai lors du gala littéraire de PEN America, car la lauréate est encore emprisonnée à ce jour. [Newspaper article] [Picard, Zoé], 2023-05-17, Actualitté, actualitte.com. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Jamaica: **Les Autochtones jamaïcains en quête de reconnaissance.** Alors que le pays songe à devenir une république, les Taïnos cherchent leur place dans le grand récit national. [Newspaper article] [Laurence, Jean-Christophe], 2023-05-07, La Presse, www.lapresse.ca. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Kenya: **Kenya : des réfugiés LGBTQ+ victimes de violations des droits humains.** Les personnes LGBTQ+ dans le camp de réfugiés de Kakuma, au Kenya, sont victimes de violations graves des droits humains, y compris de viols, affirment vendredi dans un rapport deux ONG, dont Amnesty International, pointant du doigt l'inaction des autorités. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-19, AfricaNews, africanews.com. [LGBTQ+]

Kenya: **Kenya's Supreme Court rules in favour of LGBTQ+ rights group in 'triumph of justice'** [Newspaper article] [Kelleher, Patrick], 2023-02-24, The Pink News, www.thepinknews.com. [LGBTQ+]

Mexico: **Documenting Violence in Calderón's Mexico Visual Culture, Resistance and Memorialisation.** In Mexico, during the presidency of Felipe Calderón (2006-2012) and as a direct result of his 'war' on drugs, at least 60,000 people were killed, tens of thousands were 'disappeared' and countless more were subjected to kidnapping and sexual violence. This book analyses how artists and filmmakers, alongside affected citizens, attempted to navigate, articulate and contend with this unparalleled escalation in brutality. [Book] [Wax-Edwards, Jessica], 2023-04-01, Boydell & Brewer, boydellandbrewer.com. [FORCED DISAPPEARANCE]

Mexico: **México: La transparencia y la privacidad, bajo amenaza.** El organismo independiente de transparencia está paralizado por los legisladores y el gobierno. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-24, Human Rights Watch, www.hrw.org. [PRIVACY]

Mexico: **Mexico: Public Accountability, Privacy Under Threat.** Independent Transparency Agency Left Paralyzed by Legislature, Government. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-24, Human Rights Watch, www.hrw.org. [PRIVACY]

Namibia: **UN representatives criticise Germany over reparations for colonial crimes in Namibia.** Rapporteurs also chastise the German and Namibian governments for excluding Herero and Nama minorities from talks dealing with the mass murder of their ancestors. [Newspaper article] [Connolly, Kate], 2023-04-28, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [COLONIALISM]

Netherlands: **Dutch archives on accused Nazi collaborators to open to the public in 2025.** The Dutch government is planning to throw open information about 300,000 people investigated for their collaboration with the Nazis, in a move that could accelerate a reckoning with the Netherlands' Holocaust record. [Newspaper article] [Hajdenbergh, Jackie], 2023-04-28, Jewish Telegraphic Agency, www.jta.org. [WORLD WAR II]

New Zealand: **Maranga Mai!** The dynamics and impacts of white supremacy, racism, and colonisation upon tangata whenua in Aotearoa New Zealand. [Report], 2022-11-01, Te Kāhui Tika Tangata | the New Zealand Human Rights Commission, admin.tikatangata.org.nz. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Nicaragua: **A Cry for Justice: 5 Years of Oppression and Resistance in Nicaragua.** Nicaragua is experiencing a grave human rights crisis characterized by a crackdown on protest and constant attacks on political dissidents, journalists and human rights defenders. This document explores five years of repression (2018-2023) against thousands of people. [Report], 2023-04-18, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Nicaragua: **Un continuum de represión y violaciones sistemáticas a derechos humanos bajo el gobierno de Ortega-Murillo.** Después de cinco años, lejos de cesar, la política de represión del gobierno nicaragüense para contener las voces disidentes y cualquier tipo de crítica continúa acrecentándose, reinventándose e incorporando nuevos patrones de violaciones, dijo Amnistía Internacional en un nuevo informe hoy. [Report], 2023-04-18, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Norway: **Europe's indigenous Sámi people take fight for rights to United Nations.** In Finland the Sámi Parliament Act is stalled in parliament, while in Norway the community faces challenges from wind farms on traditional land. [Newspaper article] [Mac Dougal, David], 2023-04-23, Euronews, www.euronews.com. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Norway: **Report on oppression of indigenous groups to be read in Norway's national theatre** A 700-page report on the Norwegiansiation of indigenous peoples in the Scandinavian country will be read in the national theatre to highlight how the government has oppressed the Sami, Kven and other groups. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-02, The Local, www.thelocal.no. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

Pakistan: **Amnesty International terms FSC ruling 'blow' to transgender rights.** Amnesty International says revocation of rights of transgender and gender-diverse people must be stopped [Newspaper article], 2023-05-20, The News, www.thenews.com.pk. [LGBTQ+]

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **"Lo único que queremos es el fin de la ocupación", dice Abbas en la ONU en el 75 aniversario de la Nakba.** Al cumplirse este lunes 75 años de la Nakba, la ONU conmemora oficialmente por primera vez este lunes la fecha, que marca la expulsión de cientos de miles de palestinos de sus territorios tras la formación del Estado de Israel, con un evento al que

asiste el presidente palestino, Mahmoud Abbas. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS]

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **L'ONU marque les 75 ans de la Nakba, le déplacement de plus de 700.000 Palestiniens.** L'ONU a commémoré lundi, pour la première fois de son histoire, le déplacement massif de Palestiniens de la terre qui allait devenir Israël, il y a 75 ans, qui a transformé presque du jour au lendemain 700.000 Palestiniens en réfugiés. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS]

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **UN marks 75 years since displacement of 700,000 Palestinians.** The mass displacement in 1948, known as the Nakba (meaning "catastrophe" in Arabic), has an importance to Palestinians across the world, said Rosemary DiCarlo, Under-Secretary-General for Political and Peacebuilding. Affairs, addressing a high-level event at UN Headquarters in New York, marking the day. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS]

Russian Federation: **'Freedom Cannot Be Shut Down': Defiance as Russia's Sakharov Center Holds Last Public Event.** [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, The Moscow Time, www.themoscowtimes.com. [FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION]

Russian Federation: **Russia's forced transfer of Ukraine children 'genocide': Council of Europe.** [Newspaper article] [Gotev, Georgi], 2023-04-28, Euractiv, www.euractiv.com. [UKRAINE WAR]

South Africa: **Human trafficking: A gross violation of human rights.** [Newspaper article] [Moloi, Bonolo], 2023-03-27, Bloemfontein Courant, www.bloemfonteincourant.co.za. [HUMAN TRAFFICKING]

South Africa: **Justice Yvonne Mokgoro: South Africa's trailblazing defender of justice, human dignity and the constitution.** [Journal Article] [Sibanda, Omphemetse], 2023-05-15, The Conversation, theconversation.com. [HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS]

Spain: **"Sólo sí es sí": en Espagne, la réforme de la loi sur le consentement sexuel divise la gauche.** En Espagne, un rapport sexuel sans consentement explicite constitue un viol depuis l'entrée en vigueur de la loi dite "Sólo sí es sí" ("Seul un oui est un oui"), en octobre 2022. Mais les réductions de peine et les libérations anticipées qu'elle a permises ces derniers mois ont conduit à une réforme, votée au Parlement la semaine dernière. France 24 a consulté des experts du droit pénal en Espagne pour comprendre les enjeux de cette controverse politico-judiciaire. [Newspaper article] [Arciniegas, Yurany], 2023-05-24, France 24, www.france24.com. [SEXUAL VIOLENCE]

Spain: **L'Espagne a violé les droits politiques du leader indépendantiste catalan, selon l'ONU.** L'Espagne a violé les droits politiques de Carles Puigdemont, eurodéputé et ancien président de la Catalogne, et ceux de ses électeurs, en le privant de son siège au parlement régional, a déclaré jeudi le Comité des droits de l'homme de l'ONU. [Newspaper article] [Griera, Max], 2023-05-19, Euractiv, www.euractiv.fr. [CIVIL RIGHTS]

Spain: **Spain violated Catalan independentist leader's political rights, UN rules** Spain violated current MEP and former Catalan President Carles Puigdemont's political rights – and those of his constituents – by stripping him of his regional parliamentary seat, the UN Human Rights Committee ruled on Thursday. [Newspaper article] [Griera, Max], 2023-05-19, Euractiv, www.euractiv.com. [CIVIL RIGHTS]

Tanzania, United Republic of: **How climate change threatens human rights in various sectors of Tanzania: Report.** Right to food, health, education, access to clean and safe water, decent environment, privacy and family affected. [Magazine Article] [Paul, Madhumita], 2023-05-23, Down To Earth, www.downtoearth.org.in. [CLIMATE CHANGE]

Tanzania, United Republic of: **Les Maasaï demandent aux Nations unies d'intervenir au sujet des signalisations de violations des droits de l'homme.** [Newspaper article] [Lee, Joseph], 2023-05-08, Mongabay, fr.mongabay.com. [HUMAN RIGHTS]

Tunisia: **Le monde de la nuit: une fausse illusion de sécurité pour les personnes LGBTQIA+.** Dans un pays où l'homosexualité est criminalisée, comment les personnes LGBTQIA+ font-elles pour vivre pleinement au quotidien ? Dans le milieu artistique et le monde de la nuit, quelques espaces se revendiquent - discrètement - ouverts à la communauté LGBTQIA+, donnant un accès à des bars et théâtres où ils et elles peuvent être eux-mêmes. [Newspaper article] [Kaboudi, Linda; Zribi, Nezrine], 2023-03-14, inkyfada, inkyfada.com. [LGBTQ+]

Tunisia: **Nightlife: a false sense of security for LGBTQIA+ people.** In a country where homosexuality is considered a crime, how do LGBTQIA+ people manage to live life to the fullest? In the artistic and nightlife scene, some spaces claim to be - discreetly - open to the LGBTQIA+ community, giving them access to bars and theaters where they can be themselves. [Newspaper article] [Kaboudi, Linda; Zribi, Nezrine], 2023-03-14, inkyfada, inkyfada.com. [LGBTQ+]

Tunisia: **Reporters sans frontières. En Tunisie, la chute sans fin de la liberté d'expression.** La dérive autoritaire du président Kaïs Saïed fait reculer la liberté d'informer, acquis incontestable de la révolution de 2011. Au classement mondial de RSF, publié ce mercredi, la Tunisie a perdu près de cinquante places en deux ans. [Newspaper article] [Galtier, Mathieu], 2023-05-02, Libération, www.liberation.fr. [FREEDOM OF THE PRESS]

Uganda: **Ouganda : une loi anti-LGBT+ promulguée malgré l'indignation de nombreuses ONG.** La loi durcissant les poursuites contre les homosexuels en Ouganda a été promulguée lundi, a annoncé la présidence, malgré l'indignation qu'elle suscite auprès de nombreuses ONG et de gouvernements occidentaux. Si une révision du texte avait été réclamée pour répondre à la pression de la communauté internationale, celui-ci prévoit toujours une disposition faisant de "l'homosexualité aggravée" un crime capital, ce qui signifie que les récidivistes pourront être condamnés à mort. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-29, France 24, www.france24.com. [LGBTQ+]

Uganda: **Uganda's president signs anti-gay bill into law.** Ugandan President Yoweri Museveni on Monday signed into law a controversial anti-gay bill, his office and the country's parliament said, introducing draconian measures against homosexuality that have been described as among the world's harshest. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-29, France 24, www.france24.com. [LGBTQ+]

Ukraine: **As the war drags on, what's next for Ukrainian refugees?** For the UN's refugee protection chief, Gillian Triggs, the EU needs to start thinking long-term. [Newspaper article] [Langrand, Michelle], 2023-04-11, France 26, genevasolutions.news. [UKRAINE WAR]

Ukraine: **Russia's forced transfer of Ukraine children 'genocide': Council of Europe.** [Newspaper article] [Gotev, Georgi], 2023-04-28, France 27, www.euractiv.com. [UKRAINE WAR]

United Kingdom: **Elections in UK and US at risk from AI-driven disinformation, say experts.** False news stories, images, video and audio could be tailored to audiences and created at scale by next

spring [Newspaper article] [Milmo, Dan; Hern, Alex], 2023-05-20, France 28, www.theguardian.com. [TECHNOLOGY]

United Kingdom: **New UK law curtails key civil and political rights: UN rights chief.** A new UK law affecting people's rights to freedom of expression, peaceful assembly and association, is "incompatible" with the country's international obligations, the UN rights chief said on Thursday. [Newspaper article], 2023-04-27, France 29, news.un.org. [CIVIL RIGHTS]

United Kingdom: **The British monarchy's ties to slavery are writ large in the historical archives.** As a historian (Brooke Newman), I see how the voices of enslaved people have been excluded from history. Now we must listen and respond to their descendants. [Newspaper article] [Newman, Brooke], 2023-04-06, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [HUMAN TRAFFICKING]

United States of America: **A History of Incarceration by Women Who Have Lived Through It** The members of the Indiana Women's Prison History Project are able to scrutinize official records not only for what they reveal but also for what they omit. [Newspaper article] [Bedard, Rachael], 2023-05-22, The New Yorker, www.newyorker.com. [WOMEN'S RIGHTS]

United States of America: **An archivist has spent 12 years working to return Native American remains and artifacts to their tribes. Success may be close.** In 2011, Stephanie Gardner discovered that some of Bridgewater College's 4,000 Native American artifacts were federally protected and needed to be repatriated. Archivists across the U.S. have been involved in similar efforts. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-04, Cardinal News, cardinalnews.org. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

United States of America: **Brown v. Board of Education: Annotated** The 1954 Supreme Court decision, based on the Fourteenth Amendment to the US Constitution, declared that "separate but equal" has no place in education. [Newspaper article] [Tracey, Liz], 2023-05-17, Jstor Daily, daily.jstor.org. [ACADEMIA AND EDUCATION]

United States of America: **Does It Matter Whether We Know What Academic Freedom Is? It's Not Free Speech: Race, Democracy, and the Future of Academic Freedom,** [Book] [Bérubé, Michael; Ruth, Jennifer], 2023-04-29, Los Angeles Review Books, lareviewofbooks.org. [ACADEMIA AND EDUCATION]

United States of America: **Elections in UK and US at risk from AI-driven disinformation, say experts.** False news stories, images, video and audio could be tailored to audiences and created at scale by next spring [Newspaper article] [Milmo, Dan; Hern, Alex], 2023-05-20, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [TECHNOLOGY]

United States of America: **Native people demand accountability for ancestral remains.** [Newspaper article] [Casey, Michael], 2023-05-20, Cherokee Phoenix, www.cherokeephoenix.org. [INDIGENOUS MATTERS]

United States of America: **State of Black America.** Confronting the Threat Within. Democracy in Peril 2023. [Report] [Morial, Marc (ed.)], 2023-04-01, National Urban League, soba.iamempowered.com. [CIVIL RIGHTS]

United States of America: **USA: Slavery has left a deep and long-lasting legacy on the country, UN experts say.** [Newspaper article], 2023-05-05, UN News, news.un.org. [HUMAN TRAFFICKING]

United States of America: **When Missouri Proposed Library Censorship, Librarians Got Organized.** The librarians' partial victory shows how pro-worker, anti-censorship organizing can work even in a conservative state. [Newspaper article] [Drabinski, Emily], 2023-03-27, Truthout, truthout.org . [CENSORSHIP]

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of: **CIDH y RELE expresan preocupación por proyecto de ley que limita participación ciudadana en Venezuela.** [Newspaper article], 2023-03-06, Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH), www.oas.org. [CIVIL RIGHTS]

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of: **IACHR and Its Special Rapporteurship for Freedom of Expression Concerned About Bill to Restrict Citizen Participation in Venezuela.** [Newspaper article], 2023-03-06, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org . [CIVIL RIGHTS]

News by Heading

Academia And Education

United States of America: **Brown v. Board of Education: Annotated** The 1954 Supreme Court decision, based on the Fourteenth Amendment to the US Constitution, declared that “separate but equal” has no place in education. [Newspaper article] [Tracey, Liz], 2023-05-17, Jstor Daily, daily.jstor.org. [National News]

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Business

Americas: **EE. UU. expande programa de monitoreo contra pesca INDNR**. [Report] [Pelcastre, Julietta], 2023-03-14, Dialogo Americas, dialogo-americas.com. [International News]

Democratic Republic of Congo: **The Green Economy’s Heart of Darkness**. Cobalt Red: How the Blood of the Congo Powers Our Lives by Siddarth Kara. [Book] [Yaxley, Noel], 2023-03-08, Compact, compactmag.com. [National News]

Worldwide: **How do businesses affect Human Rights Defenders - and how can they support HRDs and civic freedoms?** BHRRC talks to Human Rights Defenders from Singapore, Turkey, Kenya, Uganda and Zimbabwe - visiting defenders at The Centre for Applied Human Rights at the University of York - about their views on how businesses affect their work and how they can be supportive of it. [Video recording], 2023-00-00, Business and Human Rights, www.youtube.com. [International News]

Worldwide: **Human rights defenders & business in 2022: People challenging corporate power to protect our planet**. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-03, Business and Human Rights, www.business-humanrights.org. [International News]

Worldwide: **Major tea companies linked to human rights abuses, report says**. [Newspaper article] [Casey, Chriss], 2023-05-22, Supply Chain Dive, www.supplychaindive.com. [International News]

Censorship

United States of America: **When Missouri Proposed Library Censorship, Librarians Got Organized**. The librarians’ partial victory shows how pro-worker, anti-censorship organizing can work even in a conservative state. [Newspaper article] [Drabinski, Emily], 2023-03-27, Truthout, truthout.org. [National News]

Civil Rights

Spain: **L’Espagne a violé les droits politiques du leader indépendantiste catalan, selon l’ONU**. L’Espagne a violé les droits politiques de Carles Puigdemont, eurodéputé et ancien président de la Catalogne, et ceux de ses électeurs, en le privant de son siège au parlement régional, a déclaré jeudi le Comité des droits de l’homme de l’ONU. [Newspaper article] [Griera, Max], 2023-05-19, Euractiv, www.euractiv.fr. [National News]

Spain: **Spain violated Catalan independentist leader’s political rights, UN rules** Spain violated current MEP and former Catalan President Carles Puigdemont’s political rights – and those of his

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Climate Change

Tanzania, United Republic of: **How climate change threatens human rights in various sectors of Tanzania: Report.** Right to food, health, education, access to clean and safe water, decent environment, privacy and family affected. [Magazine Article] [Paul, Madhumita], 2023-05-23, Down To Earth, www.downtoearth.org.in. [National News]

Worldwide: **United Nations adopts landmark resolution on climate justice.** Resolution hailed as ‘win for climate justice of epic proportions’ should make it easier to hold countries accountable for failures. [Newspaper article] [Lakhani, Nina], 2023-03-26, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [International News]

Colonialism

Belgium: **(Re)chercher les archives relatives aux métis et à leur histoire familiale.** [Report] [Lauwers, Delphine ; Rovetta, Ornella (dir.)], 2023-09-05, Archives de l'État en Belgique, www.metis.arch.be. [National News]

Germany: **UN representatives criticise Germany over reparations for colonial crimes in Namibia.** Rapporteurs also chastise the German and Namibian governments for excluding Herero and Nama minorities from talks dealing with the mass murder of their ancestors. [Newspaper article] [Connolly, Kate], 2023-04-28, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [National News]

Namibia: **UN representatives criticise Germany over reparations for colonial crimes in Namibia.** Rapporteurs also chastise the German and Namibian governments for excluding Herero and Nama minorities from talks dealing with the mass murder of their ancestors. [Newspaper article] [Connolly, Kate], 2023-04-28, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [National News]

Environment

Colombia: **Colombia: la justicia transicional discrepa sobre cómo sancionar los crímenes ambientales.** En su último auto de acusación, la Jurisdicción Especial para la Paz (JEP) de Colombia insistió en que "la justicia transicional es también justicia ambiental" e incluyó el daño a los ecosistemas como crimen de guerra. Tres magistrados escribieron salvamentos de voto parciales que disputan esta conclusión, mientras otros dos la respaldaron. ¿Qué revela este debate jurídico sobre la justicia en el segundo país más biodiverso del mundo? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [National News]

Colombia: **Colombia's Transitional Justice Cannot Agree on How to Prosecute Environmental Crimes.** In its latest indictment, Colombia's Special Jurisdiction for Peace (JEP) insisted that "transitional justice is also environmental justice" and deemed ecosystem damage as a war crime. Three magistrates wrote partial dissenting opinions disputing that conclusion, while two others supported it. What does their legal debate reveal about making justice in the world's second most biodiverse country? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [National News]

Colombia: **La justice transitionnelle colombienne se divise sur la poursuite des crimes environnementaux.** Dans son dernier acte d'accusation, la Juridiction spéciale pour la paix (JEP) de Colombie insiste sur le fait que "la justice transitionnelle est aussi une justice environnementale" et considère les dommages causés aux écosystèmes comme un crime de guerre. Trois magistrats ont émis des opinions dissidentes partielles contestant cette conclusion, tandis que deux autres l'ont soutenue. Que révèle ce débat dans le deuxième pays au monde le plus riche en biodiversité ? [Newspaper article] [Bermúdez Liévano, Andrés], 2023-05-09, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [National News]

Worldwide: **No biodiversity action without human rights.** [Newspaper article] [Carerr, Stefania], 2023-05-22, Minority Rights Group International, minorityrights.org. [International News]

Forced Disappearance

Mexico: **Documenting Violence in Calderón's Mexico Visual Culture, Resistance and Memorialisation.** In Mexico, during the presidency of Felipe Calderón (2006-2012) and as a direct result of his 'war' on drugs, at least 60,000 people were killed, tens of thousands were 'disappeared' and countless more were subjected to kidnapping and sexual violence. This book analyses how artists and filmmakers, alongside affected citizens, attempted to navigate, articulate and contend with this unparalleled escalation in brutality. [Book] [Wax-Edwards, Jessica], 2023-04-01, Boydell & Brewer, boydellandbrewer.com. [National News]

Forced Labor

China: **Chine : les programmes de « formation professionnelle » au Tibet comportent un risque de travail forcé (experts).** Des experts indépendants* de l'ONU ont exprimé jeudi leur inquiétude face aux allégations selon lesquelles des programmes dits de « transfert de main-d'œuvre » et de « formation professionnelle » dans la région autonome du Tibet en Chine sont utilisés comme prétexte pour saper l'identité religieuse, linguistique et culturelle tibétaine, mais aussi pour « surveiller et endoctriner politiquement les Tibétains ». [Newspaper article], 2023-04-27, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

China: **Vocational training programmes for Tibetans carry risk of forced labour.** So-called "labour transfer" and "vocational training" programmes in the Tibet Autonomous Region of China,

threaten Tibetan cultural identity and could lead to forced labour conditions, UN independent human rights experts warned on Thursday. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-27, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

Freedom Of Expression

Iran (Islamic Republic of): **Iran executions surged in 2022 to 'spread fear' – report.** Executions in Iran rose by 75% in 2022, with at least 582 people put to death as authorities sought to "spread fear" among protesters, campaign groups say. [Newspaper article] [Gritten, David], 2023-04-13, BBC, www.bbc.com. [National News]

Iran (Islamic Republic of): **L'Iranienne Narges Mohammadi lauréate du Prix PEN/Barbey 2023.** PEN America a annoncé le 15 mai qu'il remettra le Prix PEN/Barbey pour la liberté d'écrire 2023, à l'autrice et militante iranienne Narges Mohammadi. La récompense sera donnée à son mari le 18 mai lors du gala littéraire de PEN America, car la lauréate est encore emprisonnée à ce jour. [Newspaper article] [Picard, Zoé], 2023-05-17, Actualitté, actualitte.com. [National News]

Nicaragua: **A Cry for Justice: 5 Years of Oppression and Resistance in Nicaragua.** Nicaragua is experiencing a grave human rights crisis characterized by a crackdown on protest and constant attacks on political dissidents, journalists and human rights defenders. This document explores five years of repression (2018-2023) against thousands of people. [Report], 2023-04-18, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Nicaragua: **Un continuum de represión y violaciones sistemáticas a derechos humanos bajo el gobierno de Ortega-Murillo.** Después de cinco años, lejos de cesar, la política de represión del gobierno nicaragüense para contener las voces disidentes y cualquier tipo de crítica continúa acrecentándose, reinventándose e incorporando nuevos patrones de violaciones, dijo Amnistía Internacional en un nuevo informe hoy. [Report], 2023-04-18, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Russian Federation: **'Freedom Cannot Be Shut Down': Defiance as Russia's Sakharov Center Holds Last Public Event.** [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, The Moscow Time, www.themoscowtimes.com. [National News]

Worldwide: **Censure en bibliothèques, réécriture d'oeuvres : Salman Rushdie inquiet.** Censure en bibliothèques, réécriture d'oeuvres : Salman Rushdie inquiet [Newspaper article] [Oury, Antoine], 2023-05-16, Actualitté, actualitte.com. [International News]

Freedom Of The Press

Cameroon: **Cameroun : la liberté de la presse mise à mal - voici comment y remédier.** [Journal Article] [Tiako Ngangum, Peter], 2023-05-15, The Conversation, theconversation.com. [National News]

India: **Indian government gives itself the power to "fact-check" and delete social media posts.** Journalists, opposition parties, and advocacy groups are worried what this "absolute power" means for press freedom in India. [Newspaper article] [Baht, Adnan], 2023-04-12, Rest of the World, restofworld.org. [National News]

Tunisia: **Reporters sans frontières. En Tunisie, la chute sans fin de la liberté d'expression.** La dérive autoritaire du président Kaïs Saïed fait reculer la liberté d'informer, acquis incontestable de la

révolution de 2011. Au classement mondial de RSF, publié ce mercredi, la Tunisie a perdu près de cinquante places en deux ans. [Newspaper article] [Galtier, Mathieu], 2023-05-02, Libération, www.liberation.fr. [National News]

Worldwide: « **Aujourd'hui, les mensonges voyagent beaucoup plus vite que la vérité** » Lors d'un entretien accordé à ONU Info, Tawfik Jelassi, Sous-Directeur général de l'UNESCO pour la communication et l'information a dressé un bilan sur les avancées mondiales en matière de liberté de la presse mais aussi sur les menaces qui pèsent sur les journalistes, notamment à l'ère numérique. Pour lui, la liberté d'expression est une condition préalable à la jouissance des autres droits de l'homme. Il a expliqué qu'il faut la respecter, il faut la défendre, il faut la promouvoir à travers le monde. Parce que cette liberté d'expression est un droit humain. Pour lui, la liberté d'expression est une condition préalable à la jouissance des autres droits de l'homme. Il a expliqué qu'il faut la respecter, il faut la défendre, il faut la promouvoir à travers le monde. Parce que cette liberté d'expression est un droit humain. [Interviews] [Jelass, Tawfik; Westergard, Florence], 2023-06-02, UN News, news.un.org. [International News]

Genocide

Democratic Republic of Congo: **Congolese Genocide: The Overlooked History of the Colonized Congo**. [Newspaper article] [Korfiati, Marietta], 2022-06-08, The Collector, www.thecollector.com. [National News]

Human Rights

Afghanistan: **Afganistán 2022**. Aumentaron exponencialmente las restricciones impuestas a los derechos de las mujeres, a la libertad de los medios de comunicación y a la libertad de expresión. Se sometió a las instituciones de apoyo a los derechos humanos a fuertes limitaciones o se las clausuró totalmente. Las personas que se manifestaban de manera pacífica se exponían a detención arbitraria, tortura y desaparición forzada. Los talibanes sometieron impunemente a ejecuciones extrajudiciales, detenciones arbitrarias, tortura y detenciones ilegítimas a quienes consideraban sus oponentes, con lo que crearon un clima de miedo. Aumentó la pobreza extrema, agravada por la sequía y por otras catástrofes naturales. Se llevaron a cabo ejecuciones y flagelaciones públicas para castigar delitos tales como el asesinato, el robo, las relaciones "ilegítimas" o la infracción de las normas sociales. Continuaron los ataques a los derechos de las mujeres, cuya participación en la vida pública se vio extremadamente limitada. Afganistán era el único país del mundo que prohibía a las niñas cursar la educación secundaria. Los talibanes cerraron casi todas las instituciones que el gobierno anterior había creado para abordar la violencia de género. [Report], 2023-04-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Afghanistan: **Afghanistan 2022**. Les restrictions portant sur les droits des femmes, la liberté de la presse et la liberté d'expression se sont multipliées. Les activités des institutions chargées de protéger les droits humains ont été considérablement limitées, voire totalement suspendues. Des manifestant·e·s pacifiques ont fait l'objet d'arrestations arbitraires, d'actes de torture et de disparitions forcées. Les talibans se sont livrés en toute impunité à des exécutions extrajudiciaires, des arrestations arbitraires, des actes de torture et des détentions illégales contre des personnes considérées comme opposées au régime, ce qui a créé un climat de peur. L'extrême pauvreté s'est accrue, sous l'effet notamment de la sécheresse et d'autres catastrophes naturelles. Les autorités ont procédé à des exécutions et des flagellations en public pour diverses infractions : homicide, vol, relations « illégitimes » ou violation des normes sociales. Cette année encore, les droits des femmes ont été attaqués et la participation de celles-ci à la vie publique a été considérablement limitée.

L'Afghanistan était le seul pays au monde où l'enseignement secondaire était interdit aux filles. Les talibans ont supprimé presque toutes les institutions mises en place par le gouvernement précédent pour lutter contre les violences fondées sur le genre. [Report], 2023-004-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Afghanistan: **Afghanistan 2022**. Restrictions on women's rights, freedom of the media and freedom of expression increased exponentially. Institutions designed to support human rights were severely limited or shut down completely. Peaceful protesters faced arbitrary arrests, torture and enforced disappearance. The Taliban conducted extrajudicial executions, arbitrary arrests, torture and unlawful detention of perceived opponents with impunity, creating an atmosphere of fear. Extreme poverty increased, exacerbated by drought and other natural disasters. Public executions and floggings were used as punishment for crimes such as murder, theft, "illegitimate" relationships or violating social norms. Women's rights continued to be attacked, and women's participation in public life was severely limited. Afghanistan was the only country in the world where girls were banned from attending secondary school. Almost all institutions set up to address gender-based violence under the former government were shut down by the Taliban. [Report], 2023-04-00, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Afghanistan: **La guerra de los talibanes contra las mujeres. Crimen de lesa humanidad de persecución por motivos de género en Afganistán**. Afghanistan: debe investigarse como crimen de lesa humanidad de persecución fundada en motivos de género el trato que los talibanes dispensan a las mujeres y las niñas – nuevo informe. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Afghanistan: **La guerre des talibans contre les femmes. Le crime contre l'humanité des persécutions en raison du genre en Afghanistan**. Les graves restrictions et la répression illégale des droits des femmes et des filles par les talibans doivent donner lieu à des enquêtes, car il est possible qu'il s'agisse de crimes au regard du droit international, notamment de persécution fondée sur le genre, écrivent Amnesty International et la Commission internationale de juristes dans un nouveau rapport rendu public vendredi 26 mai. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

Americas: **Amnesty International. Facts and figures: Human rights in the Americas in 2022-23**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Americas: **Amnistía Internacional. Datos y cifras: Los derechos humanos en las Américas en 2022-2023**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Americas: **Amnistie International. Faits et chiffres: Les droits humains dans les Amériques en 2022-23**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Americas: **IACHR Issues Report on National Mechanisms to Implement Human Rights Recommendations**. [Report], 2023-03-20, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [International News]

Tanzania, United Republic of: **Les Maasai demandent aux Nations unies d'intervenir au sujet des signalisations de violations des droits de l'homme**. [Newspaper article] [Lee, Joseph], 2023-05-08, [Mongabay, fr.mongabay.com](http://Mongabay.com). [National News]

Worldwide: **Amnesty International. The state of the World Human Rights. Annual report 2022/23**. [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Worldwide: **Amnistía Internacional. La situación de los derechos humanos en el Mundo. Informe 2022/23 de Amnistía Internacional.** [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Worldwide: **Amnistie International. La situation des droits humains dans le monde. Rapport 2022/23** [Report], 2023-03-28, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [International News]

Worldwide: **The death penalty: a breach of human rights and ethics of care.** [Journal Article], 2023-05-20, The Lancet, www.thelancet.com. [International News]

Human Rights Defenders

South Africa: **Justice Yvonne Mokgoro: South Africa's trailblazing defender of justice, human dignity and the constitution.** [Journal Article] [Sibanda, Omphemetse], 2023-05-15, The Conversation, theconversation.com. [National News]

Human Trafficking

South Africa: **Human trafficking: A gross violation of human rights.** [Newspaper article] [Moloi, Bonolo], 2023-03-27, Bloemfontein Courant, www.bloemfonteincourant.co.za. [National News]

United Kingdom: **The British monarchy's ties to slavery are writ large in the historical archives.** As a historian (Brooke Newman), I see how the voices of enslaved people have been excluded from history. Now we must listen and respond to their descendants. [Newspaper article] [Newman, Brooke], 2023-04-06, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [National News]

United States of America: **USA: Slavery has left a deep and long-lasting legacy on the country, UN experts say.** [Newspaper article], 2023-05-05, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

Worldwide: **More Than Money. The logic of slavery reparations.** It's not just about payment. It is about engaging in good faith with the descendants of enslaved people and addressing inequalities – to make a better future possible [Newspaper article] [Otele, Olivette], 2023-03-31, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [International News]

Worldwide: **The Global Slavery Index.** Modern slavery is hidden in plain sight and is deeply intertwined with life in every corner of the world. Each day, people are tricked, coerced, or forced into exploitative situations that they cannot refuse or leave. Each day, we buy the products or use the services they have been forced to make or offer without realising the hidden cost. [Report], 2023-05-00, Walk Free Foundation, walkfree.org. [International News]

Indigenous Matters

Australia: **First Person: Aboriginal Australians suffer from 'violent history' and ongoing 'institutional racism'.** Decisions made at the UN can push governments to improve the rights of indigenous peoples, who still face discrimination, says Aboriginal Australian activist and human rights lawyer Hannah McGlade. [Newspaper article], 2023-04-21, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

Canada: **'Appalling' legacy of residential schools tops UN Indigenous rights rapporteur's early findings.** [Newspaper article] [Forester, Brett], 2023-03-10, CBC, www.cbc.ca. [National News]

Canada: **Le Canada doit faire plus en matière de droits des Autochtones, selon l'ONU.** Après avoir passé 10 jours dans différents territoires autochtones du Canada, le rapporteur spécial des Nations

unies sur les droits des peuples autochtones, José Francisco Calí Tzay, parle d'une visite « qui fait réfléchir, douloureuse », mais aussi « pleine de vérité et de sincérité ». [Newspaper article] [Martínez Méndez, Paloma], 2023-03-13, Radio Canada International, ici.radio-canada.ca. [National News]

Denmark: **'Twice Colonized' Review: An Indigenous Activist Defends Her People's Rights While Tending to Personal Wounds.** Following the life and work of Inuit lawyer Aaju Peter over the course of seven years, Lin Alluna's sensitive documentary works as both human rights statement and character study [Newspaper article] [Lodge, Guy], 2023-04-27, Variety, variety.com. [National News]

Finland: **Europe's indigenous Sámi people take fight for rights to United Nations.** In Finland the Sámi Parliament Act is stalled in parliament, while in Norway the community faces challenges from wind farms on traditional land. [Newspaper article] [Mac Dougal, David], 2023-04-23, Euronews, www.euronews.com. [National News]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vatican. Church defends Indigenous peoples: 'Doctrine of Discovery' was never Catholic.** A "Joint Statement" from the Dicastery for Culture and the Dicastery for Integral Human Development formally repudiates "those concepts that fail to recognize the inherent human rights of indigenous peoples, including what has become known as the legal and political 'doctrine of discovery'." [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [International News]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vatican. L'Église aux autochtones: la « doctrine de la découverte » n'a jamais été catholique.** Une "note" conjointe des Dicastères de la Culture et du Développement Humain Intégral reconnaît que « de nombreux chrétiens ont commis des actes malveillants » à l'encontre des peuples autochtones. Mais les bulles papales du XVe siècle cédant aux souverains colonisateurs les biens des peuples originaires sont des documents politiques, instrumentalisés pour des actes immoraux. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [International News]

Holy See (Permanent Observer to the UN): **Vaticano. La "Doctrina del descubrimiento" nunca fue católica.** La "Nota" conjunta de los Dicastérios para la Cultura y el Desarrollo Humano Integral: "Muchos cristianos han cometido actos malvados contra los pueblos indígenas". Las bulas papales del siglo XV que concedieron a los gobernantes colonizadores los bienes de los pueblos originarios son documentos políticos, instrumentalizados para actos inmorales. [Newspaper article], 2023-03-23, Vatican News, www.vaticannews.va. [International News]

Jamaica: **Les Autochtones jamaïcains en quête de reconnaissance.** Alors que le pays songe à devenir une république, les Taïnos cherchent leur place dans le grand récit national. [Newspaper article] [Laurence, Jean-Christophe], 2023-05-07, La Presse, www.lapresse.ca. [National News]

New Zealand: **Maranga Mai!** The dynamics and impacts of white supremacy, racism, and colonisation upon tangata whenua in Aotearoa New Zealand. [Report], 2022-11-01, Te Kāhui Tika Tangata | the New Zealand Human Rights Commission, admin.tikatangata.org.nz. [National News]

Norway: **Europe's indigenous Sámi people take fight for rights to United Nations.** In Finland the Sámi Parliament Act is stalled in parliament, while in Norway the community faces challenges from wind farms on traditional land. [Newspaper article] [Mac Dougal, David], 2023-04-23, Euronews, www.euronews.com. [National News]

Norway: **Report on oppression of indigenous groups to be read in Norway's national theatre** A 700-page report on the Norwegianisation of indigenous peoples in the Scandinavian country will be

read in the national theatre to highlight how the government has oppressed the Sami, Kven and other groups. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-02, The Local, www.thelocal.no. [National News]

United States of America: **An archivist has spent 12 years working to return Native American remains and artifacts to their tribes. Success may be close.** In 2011, Stephanie Gardner discovered that some of Bridgewater College's 4,000 Native American artifacts were federally protected and needed to be repatriated. Archivists across the U.S. have been involved in similar efforts. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-04, Cardinal News, cardinalnews.org. [National News]

United States of America: **Native people demand accountability for ancestral remains.** [Newspaper article] [Casey, Michael], 2023-05-20, Cherokee Phoenix, www.cherokeephoenix.org. [National News]

Worldwide: **Archivists on the Issues: The Collector, Indigenous Repatriation, and Archival Ethics** [Blog Post], 2023-05-03, Issues & Advocacy, issuesandadvocacy.wordpress.com. [International News]

Internally Displaced Persons

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **“Lo único que queremos es el fin de la ocupación”, dice Abbas en la ONU en el 75 aniversario de la Nakba.** Al cumplirse este lunes 75 años de la Nakba, la ONU conmemora oficialmente por primera vez este lunes la fecha, que marca la expulsión de cientos de miles de palestinos de sus territorios tras la formación del Estado de Israel, con un evento al que asiste el presidente palestino, Mahmoud Abbas. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **L'ONU marque les 75 ans de la Nakba, le déplacement de plus de 700.000 Palestiniens.** L'ONU a commémoré lundi, pour la première fois de son histoire, le déplacement massif de Palestiniens de la terre qui allait devenir Israël, il y a 75 ans, qui a transformé presque du jour au lendemain 700.000 Palestiniens en réfugiés. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

Palestine (Permanent Observer to the UN): **UN marks 75 years since displacement of 700,000 Palestinians.** The mass displacement in 1948, known as the Nakba (meaning “catastrophe” in Arabic), has an importance to Palestinians across the world, said Rosemary DiCarlo, Under-Secretary-General for Political and Peacebuilding. Affairs, addressing a high-level event at UN Headquarters in New York, marking the day. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, UN News, news.un.org. [National News]

LGBTQ+

Americas: **CIDH y REDESCA: Estados deben garantizar derechos humanos de las personas trans y poner fin a las medidas regresivas.** [Newspaper article], 2023-03-31, Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH), www.oas.org. [International News]

Americas: **IACHR and REDESCA: States must guarantee the human rights of trans persons and end regressive measures.** [Newspaper article], 2023-03-31, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [International News]

China: **One of China's last LGBTQ+ resources centers has closed.** [Newspaper article] [Mendoza, Diego], 2023-05-15, Semafor, www.semafor.com. [National News]

Kenya: **Kenya : des réfugiés LGBTQ+ victimes de violations des droits humains.** Les personnes LGBTQ+ dans le camp de réfugiés de Kakuma, au Kenya, sont victimes de violations graves des droits humains, y compris de viols, affirment vendredi dans un rapport deux ONG, dont Amnesty International, pointant du doigt l'inaction des autorités. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-19, AfricaNews, africanews.com. [National News]

Kenya: **Kenya's Supreme Court rules in favour of LGBTQ+ rights group in 'triumph of justice'.** [Newspaper article] [Kelleher, Patrick], 2023-02-24, The Pink News, www.thepinknews.com. [National News]

Pakistan: **Amnesty International terms FSC ruling 'blow' to transgender rights.** Amnesty International says revocation of rights of transgender and gender-diverse people must be stopped [Newspaper article], 2023-05-20, The News, www.thenews.com.pk. [National News]

Tunisia: **Le monde de la nuit: une fausse illusion de sécurité pour les personnes LGBTQIA+.** Dans un pays où l'homosexualité est criminalisée, comment les personnes LGBTQIA+ font-elles pour vivre pleinement au quotidien ? Dans le milieu artistique et le monde de la nuit, quelques espaces se revendiquent - discrètement - ouverts à la communauté LGBTQIA+, donnant un accès à des bars et théâtres où ils et elles peuvent être eux-mêmes. [Newspaper article] [Kaboudi, Linda; Zribi, Nezrine], 2023-03-14, inkyfada, inkyfada.com. [National News]

Tunisia: **Nightlife: a false sense of security for LGBTQIA+ people.** In a country where homosexuality is considered a crime, how do LGBTQIA+ people manage to live life to the fullest? In the artistic and nightlife scene, some spaces claim to be - discreetly - open to the LGBTQIA+ community, giving them access to bars and theaters where they can be themselves. [Newspaper article] [Kaboudi, Linda; Zribi, Nezrine], 2023-03-14, inkyfada, inkyfada.com. [National News]

Uganda: **Ouganda : une loi anti-LGBT+ promulguée malgré l'indignation de nombreuses ONG.** La loi durcissant les poursuites contre les homosexuels en Ouganda a été promulguée lundi, a annoncé la présidence, malgré l'indignation qu'elle suscite auprès de nombreuses ONG et de gouvernements occidentaux. Si une révision du texte avait été réclamée pour répondre à la pression de la communauté internationale, celui-ci prévoit toujours une disposition faisant de "l'homosexualité aggravée" un crime capital, ce qui signifie que les récidivistes pourront être condamnés à mort. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-29, France 24, www.france24.com. [National News]

Uganda: **Uganda's president signs anti-gay bill into law.** Ugandan President Yoweri Museveni on Monday signed into law a controversial anti-gay bill, his office and the country's parliament said, introducing draconian measures against homosexuality that have been described as among the world's harshest. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-29, France 24, www.france24.com. [National News]

Medical Records

France: **Chlordécone : les scientifiques alertaient sur les risques de cancer depuis les années 80, selon des archives retrouvées.** Dans le scandale de la chlordécone, les juges ont estimé que la science ne pouvait pas prédire quelles conséquences ce pesticide aurait sur l'homme. De nouveaux éléments, découverts par la cellule investigation de Radio France, viennent contredire cette version. [Newspaper article] [Barral, Anne-Laure], 2023-04-21, FranceTVInfo, www.francetvinfo.fr. [National News]

Pandemic

Americas: **CIDH presenta informe Pandemia y Derechos Humanos.** [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos (CIDH), www.oas.org. [International News]

Americas: **IACHR Issues Report on the Pandemic and Human Rights.** [Newspaper article], 2023-04-17, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), www.oas.org. [International News]

Privacy

Mexico: **México: La transparencia y la privacidad, bajo amenaza.** El organismo independiente de transparencia está paralizado por los legisladores y el gobierno. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-24, Human Rights Watch, www.hrw.org. [National News]

Mexico: **Mexico: Public Accountability, Privacy Under Threat.** Independent Transparency Agency Left Paralyzed by Legislature, Government. [Newspaper article], 2023-05-24, Human Rights Watch, www.hrw.org. [National News]

Racism

France: **La France critiquée à l'ONU pour les discriminations raciales et les violences policières.** Attaques contre les migrants, profilage racial, violences policières : la France a été critiquée lundi 1er mai à l'ONU qui examinait la situation des droits de l'homme dans ce pays. Les 193 Etats membres de l'Organisation des Nations unies doivent régulièrement rendre compte de la situation des droits humains sur leur territoire et se soumettre aux recommandations de leurs pairs. [Video recording], 2023-05-02, Le Monde, video.lefigaro.fr. [National News]

Reconciliation

Angola: **Mistaken Identities: How Angola's Reconciliation Process Derailed.** Almost two decades after the civil war, the Angolan government launched at the end of 2019 a large "reconciliation plan", supported by transitional justice initiatives that scholars Maarten van Munster and Joris van Wijk are one of the few to follow. They describe here how, in March, the process went into a state of shock when victims announced that they had received from the authorities human remains that did not belong to their parents. [Newspaper article] [Van Munster, Maarten; Van Wijk, Joris], 2023-04-18, JusticeInfo.Net, www.justiceinfo.net. [National News]

Eastern Europe: **Narrativas compartidas de conflictos yugoslavos de la década de 1990: Oportunidad para la reconciliación.** [Newspaper article] [Zulić, Anja], 2023-05-08, Global Voices, globalvoices.org. [International News]

Eastern Europe: **Shared narratives of the Yugoslav conflicts of the 1990s: An opportunity for reconciliation.** [Newspaper article] [Zulić, Anja], 2023-05-08, Global Voices, globalvoices.org. [International News]

Restitution

Algeria: **Histoire : Nécessité de récupérer les archives algériennes conservées par la France.** [Newspaper article], 2023-05-15, El Watan, elwatan-dz.com. [National News]

Sexual Violence

Côte d'Ivoire: **Dans les universités ivoiriennes, les étudiantes face au tabou des violences basées sur le genre.** « Côte d'Ivoire, qu'as-tu fait de ton université ? » (2/4). Selon une enquête publiée en février, 80 % des femmes sont exposées au harcèlement sexuel sur les campus du pays, mais peu osent en parler. [Newspaper article] [Gourlay, Youenn], 2023-04-12, Le Monde, www.lemonde.fr. [National News]

Spain: **"Sólo sí es sí": en Espagne, la réforme de la loi sur le consentement sexuel divise la gauche.** En Espagne, un rapport sexuel sans consentement explicite constitue un viol depuis l'entrée en vigueur de la loi dite "Sólo sí es sí" ("Seul un oui est un oui"), en octobre 2022. Mais les réductions de peine et les libérations anticipées qu'elle a permises ces derniers mois ont conduit à une réforme, votée au Parlement la semaine dernière. France 24 a consulté des experts du droit pénal en Espagne pour comprendre les enjeux de cette controverse politico-judiciaire. [Newspaper article] [Arciniegas, Yurany], 2023-05-24, France 24, www.france24.com. [National News]

Technology

Italy: **Call for papers | 2023 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (IEEE BigData 2023).** In recent years, "Big Data" has become a new ubiquitous term. Big Data is transforming science, engineering, medicine, healthcare, finance, business, and ultimately our society itself. The IEEE Big Data conference series started in 2013 has established itself as the top tier research conference in Big Data. [Conference paper], 2023-05-29, IEEE BigData 2023, bigdataieee.org. [Events]

Luxembourg: **Call for briefing papers | Cybersecurity and Data Protection in Humanitarian Action of the Red Cross's (ICRC) Symposium on Cybersecurity and Data Protection.** Call for papers for the 2024 edition to take place in Luxembourg in January. The full details of the call can be found at the following link, but among many other rich topics the organizers are interested in papers exploring the interactions between notions of data protection, data rights, digital risks, digital harms, and data responsibility. [Conference paper], 2023-05-02, International Committee of the Red Cross, www.icrc.org. [Events]

United Kingdom: **Elections in UK and US at risk from AI-driven disinformation, say experts.** False news stories, images, video and audio could be tailored to audiences and created at scale by next spring [Newspaper article] [Milmo, Dan; Hern, Alex], 2023-05-20, France 28, www.theguardian.com. [National News]

United States of America: **Elections in UK and US at risk from AI-driven disinformation, say experts.** False news stories, images, video and audio could be tailored to audiences and created at scale by next spring [Newspaper article] [Milmo, Dan; Hern, Alex], 2023-05-20, The Guardian, www.theguardian.com. [National News]

Ukraine War

Russian Federation: **Russia's forced transfer of Ukraine children 'genocide': Council of Europe.** [Newspaper article] [Gotev, Georgi], 2023-04-28, Euractiv, www.euractiv.com. [National News]

Ukraine: **As the war drags on, what's next for Ukrainian refugees?** For the UN's refugee protection chief, Gillian Triggs, the EU needs to start thinking long-term. [Newspaper article] [Langrand, Michelle], 2023-04-11, France 26, genevasolutions.news. [National News]

Ukraine: **Russia's forced transfer of Ukraine children 'genocide': Council of Europe.** [Newspaper article] [Gotev, Georgi], 2023-04-28, France 27, www.euractiv.com. [National News]

Women's Rights

Afghanistan: **The Taliban's war on women: The crime against humanity of gender persecution in Afghanistan.** After the Taliban seized control of Kabul in August 2021, the human rights situation of women and girls in Afghanistan deteriorated severely, despite the Taliban's initial promise to respect women's and girls' rights. The Taliban have been increasingly introducing new restrictions with the apparent aim of completely erasing women's and girls' presence from public arenas. Taliban policies have been further oppressing women and girls in almost all aspects of their lives. The widespread and systematic subjugation of girls and women in Afghanistan is a flagrant violation of their human rights and fundamental freedoms. [Report], 2023-05-25, Amnesty International, www.amnesty.org. [National News]

United States of America: **A History of Incarceration by Women Who Have Lived Through It** The members of the Indiana Women's Prison History Project are able to scrutinize official records not only for what they reveal but also for what they omit. [Newspaper article] [Bedard, Rachael], 2023-05-22, The New Yorker, www.newyorker.com. [National News]

World War II

Netherlands: **Dutch archives on accused Nazi collaborators to open to the public in 2025.** The Dutch government is planning to throw open information about 300,000 people investigated for their collaboration with the Nazis, in a move that could accelerate a reckoning with the Netherlands' Holocaust record. [Newspaper article] [Hajdenbergh, Jackie], 2023-04-28, Jewish Telegraphic Agency, www.jta.org. [National News]

Worldwide: « **Le récit inédit du sauvetage des archives de la Shoah** », **le nouveau podcast du Mémorial de la Shoah** [Podcast], 2023-05-01, Mémorial de la Shoah, www.memorialdelashoah.org. [International News]

Worldwide: **Sources for Studying the Holocaust A Guide.** Each chapter looks at one of a diverse range of source materials from which scholars have rescued the history, including survivor testimony, diaries, letters, newspaper accounts, photographs, trial documents, artefacts, digital resources, memorials, films, literature, and art. Each chapter shows how different types of records can be utilised as accurate sources for the writing of Holocaust history. Collectively, they highlight the ways in which all material, even the most fragmentary, can be employed to recreate a reliable record of what happened during the Holocaust and show how all sources considered can be employed to find meaning and understanding by exploring a range of sources deeply. [Book] [Bartrop, Paul R. (Ed.)], 2023-04-14, Routledge, www.routledge.com. [International News]

Worldwide: **Stanford releases full digital archive of Nuremberg trials.** The material in the Taube Archive of the International Military Tribunal (IMT) at Nuremberg, 1945-46 includes filmed footage, still images, full audio recordings, transcripts in multiple languages and about 250,000 pages of digitized documents, including the defendants' pleadings. [Newspaper article] [Mirsky, Maya], 2023-04-11, The Jewish News of Northern California, jweekly.com. [International News]